|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **What will we be learning?**  **Los valores tradicionales y modernos** *Traditional and modern values* | **Why this? Why now?**  This first module bridges the gap between GCSE and A level by starting with a topic you are familiar with (family) and then developing into a wider discussion about traditional and modern values. | | | **Expresiones claves**  **(no) estoy de acuerdo con …** *I (dis)agree with*  (**no) estoy a favor de…** *I am (not) in favour of*  **a mi juicio/a mi modo de ver** *from my point of view*  **a mí me da igual** *it doesn’t bother me*  **es una polémica** *it is controversial*  **es impresionante** *it’s impressive*  **es increíble** *it’s incredible*  **es algo inolvidable** *it is something unforgettable*  **me parece increíble** *it seems incredible to me*  **no me lo puedo creer** *I can’t believe it*  **es sorprendente** *it is surprising*  **es curioso** *it is curious*  **me hace pensar** *it makes me think*  **lo que me impresiona más es …** *what impresses me the most is…*  **la imagen/la foto muestra *…*** *the image/photo shows…* |
| **What will we learn?** | | | |
| **Language**: | | **Grammar**: | **Skills:** |
| * 1. **Los cambios en la familia**   Describe the various types of 21st century Spanish family and how these differ from the family model of the past  Understand the situation regarding divorce | | Use the imperfect and imperfect continuous tenses | Recognise cognates |
| * 1. **Actitudes hacia el matrimonio y el divorcio**   Understand trends in marriage and how modern and traditional values differ | | Use the preterite tense | Know when to use accents |
| * 1. **La influencia de la iglesia católica**   Understand the religious history of Spain  Discuss changes in the influence of the church | | Use the imperfect and preterite tenses together | Connect nouns with their corresponding verbs |
| **What opportunities are there for wider study?**  **Vocabulary:** <https://www.kerboodle.com/app/courses/28948/modules/Resources/content/239602>  <https://quizlet.com/gb/692636872/aqa-los-valores-tradicionales-y-modernos-flash-cards/>  **Grammar:** <https://personal.colby.edu/~bknelson/SLC/index.html> (general tense practice)  <https://personal.colby.edu/~bknelson/SLC/pret_imp.html> (preterite vs imperfect)  **Exam style questions:** <https://app.senecalearning.com/classroom/course/abad9826-c991-49b3-b3ee-a8292829975e>  **Current Affairs:** <https://www.20minutos.es/> <https://elpais.com/> <https://www.rtve.es/> | | | |
| **How will I be assessed?**  Regular vocabulary tests  End of unit test | | | | |

**Los valores tradicionales y modernos - vocabulario**

**1.1 Los cambios en la familia**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **adecuado/a** | suitable | **el hogar** | home |
| **apetecer** | to feel like doing | **impecable** | impeccable |
| **aumentar** | to increase | **imprescindible** | essential |
| **asumir** | to assume | **incluso** | even |
| **el bienestar** | wellbeing | **la incorporación** | involvement |
| **brindar (consejos)** | to offer, give | **a largo plazo** | in the long term |
| **complacer** | to please | **el listón** | ribbon |
| **cobrar** | to take on, to earn | **lucir** | to glow |
| **el conjunto** | group | **mantener** | to keep, maintain |
| **conseguir** | to manage | **negar** | to deny |
| **cuidar** | to look after | **el nido** | nest |
| **cuyo/a** | whose | **un paso hacia atrás** | a backward step |
| **el derecho** | the right | **el plumero** | feather duster |
| **disfrutar** | to enjoy | **el puñado** | handful |
| **la docilidad** | submissiveness | **la recompensa** | reward |
| **la emancipación** | independence | **quejarse** | to complain |
| **el embarazo** | pregnancy | **reluciente** | shining, shiny |
| **el énfasis** | emphasis | **el siglo** | century |
| **enseñar** | to show | **soler** | to usually… |
| **escoger** | to choose | **subordinar** | to subordinate |
| **el esfuerzo** | effort | **la sumisión** | submissiveness |
| **la esposa** | wife | **tardío** | late |
| **familiar** | family (adjective e.g. el hogar familiar) | **la tarea** | task |
| **el fallecimiento** | death | **vigésimo** | twentieth |
| **la hembra** | female | **la vivienda** | dwelling, housing |

**1.2 Actitudes hacia el matrimonio y el divorcio**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **abarrotar** | to pack | **la espuma** | foam |
| **agradecer** | to thank | **estabilizarse** | to become established |
| **de ahora en adelante** | from now on | **el fenómeno** | phenomenon |
| **ambos** | both | **el fracaso** | failure |
| **arrojar** | to throw | **hinchado/a** | swollen |
| **el auge** | rise | **el humo** | the smoke |
| **la buena voluntad** | goodwill | **incidir** | to stress |
| **la butaca** | armchair | **el juzgado** | court |
| **la caída** | fall | **la meta** | goal |
| **un camino de rosas** | a bed of roses | **la mitad** | half |
| **el cariño** | affection | **la nimiedad** | triviality |
| **ceder** | to give in/give up | **el pañuelo** | headscarf/handkerchief |
| **la cifra** | number | **por las nubes** | through the roof |
| **el compromiso** | commitment | **el precepto** | precept, rule |
| **el consejero/ la consejera** | counsellor | **el procedimiento** | process |
| **el consejo** | advice | **provocar** | to provoke |
| **consensuado/a** | consensual | **el psicólogo/la psicóloga** | psychologist |
| **definir** | to define | **la punzada** | jab |
| **derogar** | to abolish | **el respaldo** | support |
| **la desaparición** | disappearance | **el respeto** | respect |
| **dispararse** | to go up/to shoot/to fire | **el reto** | challenge |
| **duplicarse** | to double (up) | **revocar** | to revoke |
| **empeorado/a** | worsened | **rozar** | to come close to |
| **en boga** | in fashion | **sin ambages** | bluntly |
| **encarcelado/a** | imprisoned | **soñar** | to dream |
| **el encendedor** | lighter | **sospechar** | to suspect |
| **la encuesta** | survey | **un tercio** | a third |
| **enfrentar** | to face | **el testigo/la testigo** | witness |
| **enredar** | to mess with | **transcurrir** | to elapse/to take place |
| **entrar en vigor** | to become law | **la vergüenza** | shame |

**1.3 La influencia de la Iglesia Católica**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **aclarar** | to make clear, clarify | **inconcebiblemente** | inconceivably |
| **el bautismo** | baptism | **indígena** | native |
| **bautizar** | to baptise | **llevar a cabo** | to carry out |
| **bendecir** | to bless | **madrileño/madrileña** | from Madrid |
| **el brillo** | shine | **menguar** | to reduce |
| **controvertido/a** | controversial | **la medida** | the measure |
| **la corona** | crown | **el monje** | monk |
| **cumplir** | to fulfil | **el Papa** | the Pope |
| **la desafección** | disaffection | **pisar** | to tread on |
| **el desarrollo** | development | **predecir** | to predict |
| **disponer de** | to have at one’s disposal | **regalar** | to give something (as a present) |
| **el Domingo de Ramos** | Palm Sunday | **rescatar** | to rescue |
| **dominical** | relating to Sunday | **secularizarse** | to become secular |
| **encabezado/a** | headed (by) | **suplantar** | to take the place of |
| **enseguida** | straight away | **el vínculo** | link |
| **fallecer** | to die | **la vivencia** | experience |